



Uplink Video

Connected Production

5G MAG MEDIA ACTION GROUP

Media + Connectivity

Standards. Software. Collaboration.



5G/6G Networks

APIs
Internet



Streaming

Content Delivery OTT



Immersive Media

extended Reality

5G-MAG – International Industry Association



Media + Connectivity

Standards. Software. Collaboration.

Standards

Driving **standards** for **connected media** experiences across the **Internet**, **mobile** networks (**5G/6G**), and **connected devices**

Software

Accelerating technology **adoption** into **products** via **open-source** software tools and **reference implementations**

Collaboration

Supporting companies **engaging** in **standardization**, applying and adapting **specifications** towards **real-world** applications

5G-MAG – Our work in 3 steps

1 Pre-Standardization

Technical **requirements** driven by commercial and market needs
Consensus view on architectures & features towards standards

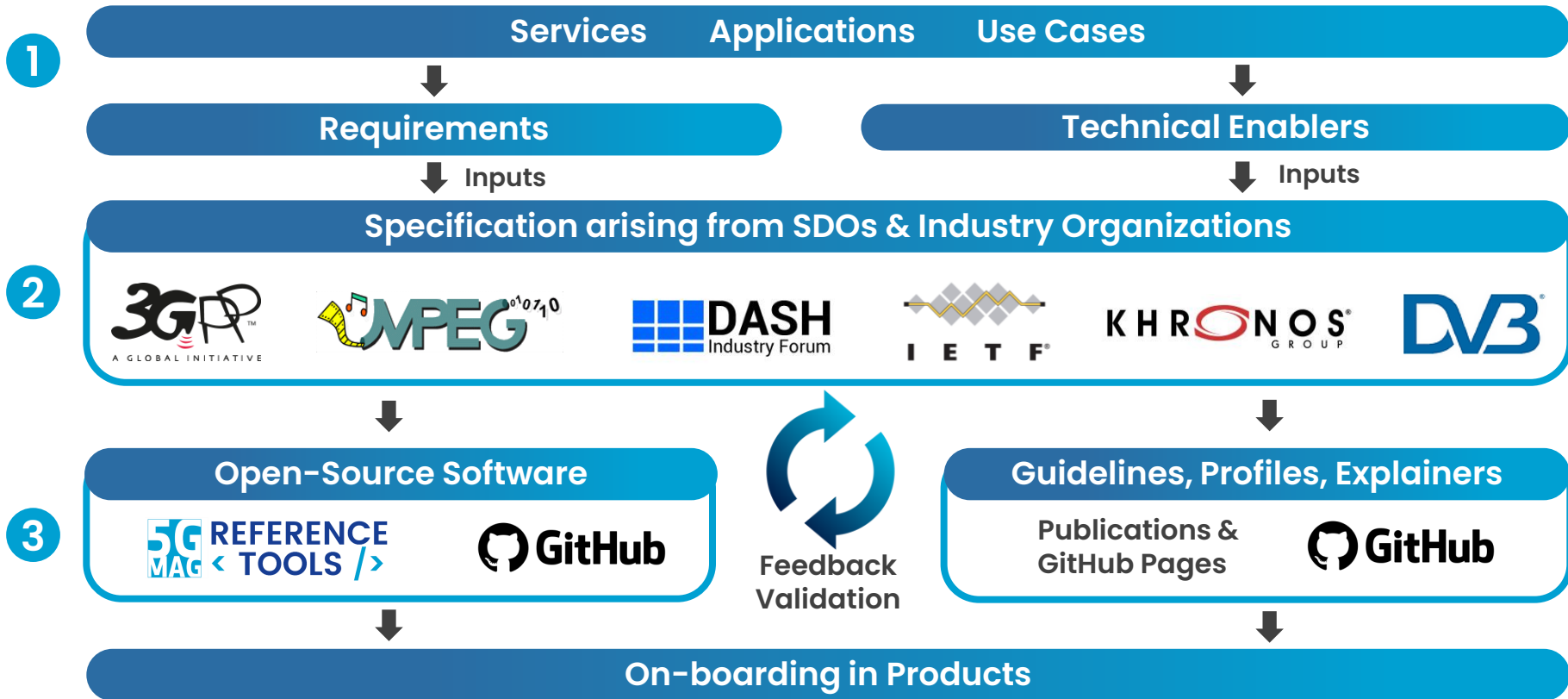
2 Interaction with SDOs & Industry Organizations

Driving **enhancements**, **features** and provision of **feedback**
Guidelines, documents focused on deployment and implementation

3 Post-Standardization

Open-source software development to catalyse **market adoption**
Specification **validation**, **interoperability** testing and proof-of-concepts

5G-MAG – Our work in 3 steps



Connected Production



[5g-mag.com/
connectedproduction](https://5g-mag.com/connectedproduction)

Content Delivery



[5g-mag.com/
contentdelivery](https://5g-mag.com/contentdelivery)

Immersive Media



[5g-mag.com/
immersive](https://5g-mag.com/immersive)



Connected Production

Technology and Enablers



Non-Public Networks

{ Standalone network deployments, venues, public network integrated NPNs }



Time Sensitive Communications

{ Time synchronization, PTP distribution }



3GPP Media Delivery Systems

{ Uplink contribution, network assistance, real-time communications }



Network Capability Exposure & APIs

{ Discoverability and use of network features and capabilities }



6G & IMT-2030 Technologies

{ Preliminary work on use cases, features, architecture and vision }

Find all the details of our work at 5g-mag.com/connectedproduction





Content Delivery

Technology and Enablers



3GPP Media Delivery Systems

Content hosting, network assistance, consumption reporting, QoE metrics,...



5G Broadcast & MBMS

Delivery of TV, radio and emergency alerts over broadcast networks



5G Multicast Broadcast Services

Scalability of content in 5G networks



Network Capability Exposure & APIs

Discoverability and use of network features and capabilities



Non-Terrestrial Networks

Content distribution, reliable multicast, GEO/MEO/LEO orbits



6G & IMT-2030 Technologies

Preliminary work on use cases, features, architecture and vision

Find all the details of our work at 5g-mag.com/contentdelivery





XR Media Integration in 5G

{ Split rendering, IVAS, 3D media messages, XR architecture }



MPEG-I Scene Description

{ glTF 2.0 extension, media, interactivity, anchoring, haptics, avatars, lighting }



MPEG-I V3C Volumetric Video

{ Video-based Point Cloud Compression, MPEG Immersive Video }



6G & IMT-2030 Technologies

{ Preliminary work on use cases, features, architecture and vision }

Find all the details of our work at 5g-mag.com/immersive



Highlights: Requirements

Participation in 3GPP Workshops on 6G

- Tech enablers for adapting to user shifts towards online media
- Enabling new **Connected Immersive Media Experiences**
- 3GPP systems **compatible with modern media delivery systems**
- Support **upcoming and future media and transport protocols**
- **Early RAN consideration** for key features for media delivery and production

Next-generation connectivity: Main drivers



New Opportunities

- Integration of 3GPP based technologies with modern internet-based media delivery workflows
- Enabling Immersive Platforms and Services
- Seamless and ubiquitous Coverage, Connectivity
- Support of AI/ML (including AI agent, GenAI,...) to enable automated network design & operation to increase systems efficiency and reduce costs
- Exposure of network capabilities and performance data in real time to service providers and users



Cost reduction & Sustainability

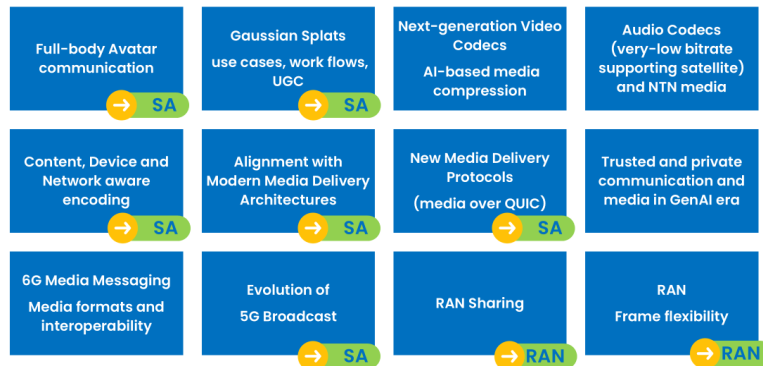
- Meet increasing traffic demands while:
- Improving energy efficiency
 - Reducing cost for operators, users and service providers
 - Enabling cross-industry collaboration scenarios for media use cases and revenue opportunities
 - Maintaining secure networks, systems and data exchange

3

Selection of Topics



Non exhaustive selection of topics proposed from individual 5G-MAG Members.



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Highlights: Standards Work

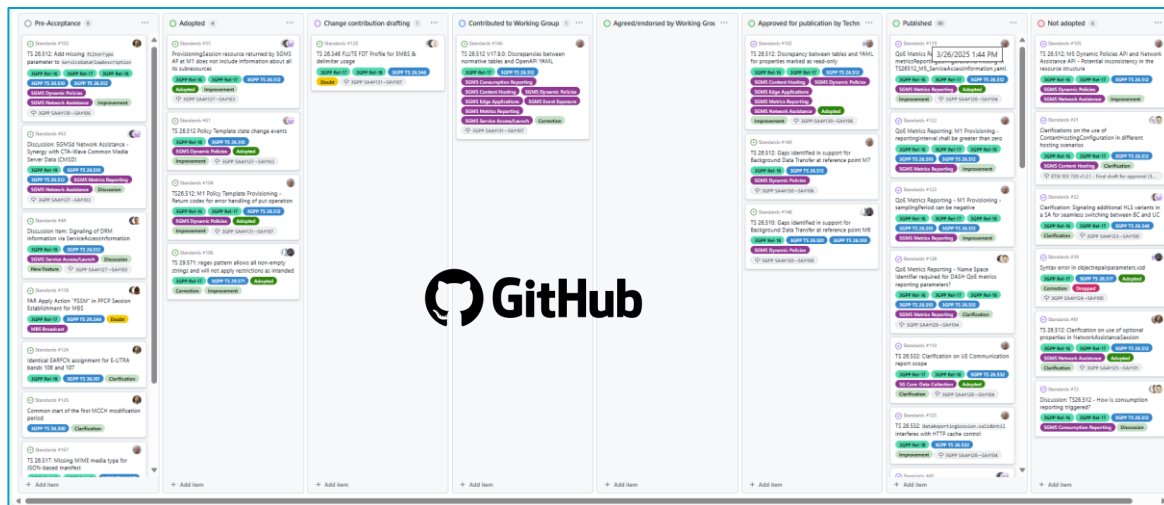
Standards

- Preparation of ETSI 103 720 5G Broadcast Specification (compliant Rel-18) ([Link](#))
- 5G-MAG views on Advanced Media Delivery ([Link/Link](#))

Continuous feedback on 3GPP specifications

- <https://github.com/5G-MAG/Standards/projects?query=is%3Aopen>

Resulting from reference implementations and requests from developers



Highlights: Publications

Reports

- [Uplink media delivery: Architectures & Features](#)
- [Uplink media delivery: Protocols & Encoding](#)
- [Content delivery over Non-Terrestrial Networks](#)
- [Media Services Beyond 2D: Requirements and Architecture](#)

GitHub Technology Pages (<https://5g-mag.github.io/Tech>)



- 5G Multicast Broadcast Services (MBS)
 - Documentation available on this topic is listed [here](#).
- Network Capability Exposure and APIs
 - Documentation available on this topic is listed [here](#).
- Non-Terrestrial Networks
 - Documentation available on this topic is listed [here](#).

GitHub Standards Pages (<https://5g-mag.github.io/Standards>)





Open-source Toolbox for Connected Media Applications

We champion **open-source software**, accelerating technology **adoption** into **products** and bringing **specifications to life**



Open and interoperable software components, libraries and enablers



Permissive software license model to foster contributions from industry players



Support implementation of specifications into products, feedback to SDOs, V&V



Developer community sponsored by 5G-MAG and open to the public





Streaming, content delivery and collaboration with 5G networks

Reference Tools



5G Media Streaming Architecture

Server, Client, Provisioning APIs, Network Assistance, Dynamic QoS, QoE metrics,...



5G Core Network Components

Integration with 5G Core components (BSF, PCF) via service consumer libraries



UE Data Collection, Reporting & Event Exposure

Generic Data Collection AF and instantiation in the 5GMS AF



3GPP RAN and Core Platforms

Open-source 5GC, NG-RAN, EPC, E-UTRAN used for demonstrators

Reference Implementations
based on open standards





Content scalability through broadcast and multicast systems

Reference Tools



MBMS & LTE-based 5G Broadcast

End-to-end system including transmitters, middleware and client app



Emergency Alerts over 5G Broadcast

Initial implementation of emergency alerts based on CMAS



Multimedia delivery protocols

Including support of FLUTE and ROUTE for content delivery over multicast



DVB-I Services over 5G Systems

Initial implementation supporting DVB-I over LTE-based 5G Broadcast



5G Multicast Broadcast Services

Initial implementation of MBS 5G Core components and MBS User Services

Reference Implementations
based on open standards





Immersive media experiences and eXtended Reality

Reference Tools



XR Media Integration in 5G

{ Initial implementation of MPEG-I Scene
Description extensions for glTF2.0 assets }



V3C Immersive Platform

{ V3C immersive platform supporting V-
PCC, MIV and V3C carriage }

Reference Implementations
based on open standards





Supporting other standardization activities

Reference Tools



AI/ML Evaluation Framework

Implementation of the AI/ML evaluation framework defined in 3GPP SA4 TR26.927

Reference Implementations
based on open standards





All **development** is handled in GitHub

<https://github.com/5G-MAG>

Getting Started guides with documentation, access to repositories, projects, releases, tutorials,...

5g-mag.github.io/Getting-Started/

[5G-MAG Developer
Community](https://tinyurl.com/join5gmagslack)



tinyurl.com/join5gmagslack

[Mailing List with
Releases & News](https://tinyurl.com/join5gmaggroupp)



Groups

tinyurl.com/join5gmaggroupp

[Join the Developer Calls](https://5g-mag.com/community)



5g-mag.com/community

Public Friday Calls

Last Friday of the month
13:00 - 14:30 CEST



Highlights: Software

5G Broadcast Unicast/Broadcast Seamless switching

Klaus Kühnhammer
ORS/Bitstern

Daniel Silhavy
Fraunhofer FOKUS

DEVELOPER XCHANGE



New Reference Tools XR & Immersive Media

5G Media Streaming in the BBC standalone testbed

Richard Bradbury, David Waring,
Dev Audsin, John Elliott
BBC R&D

DEVELOPER XCHANGE



V3C Immersive Platform

Video Point Cloud Compression (V-PCC), Haptics,
& MPEG Immersive Video (MIV) extensions

Patrick Fontaine
InterDigital

DEVELOPER XCHANGE



5G Multicast Broadcast Services (MBS)

supported by 5G-MAG Reference Tools

Borja Inesta Hernández
ITEAM – Universitat Politècnica de València

DEVELOPER XCHANGE



New Reference Tools V3C Immersive Platform

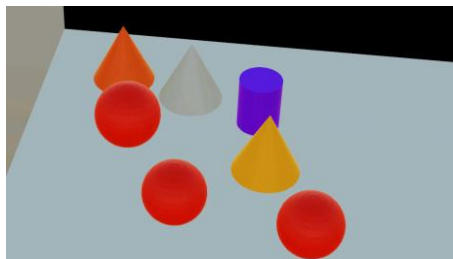
NEW RELEASES



5G Media Streaming Application Provider Portal

Vuk Stojkovic
Fraunhofer FOKUS

DEVELOPER XCHANGE



Using Blender glTF exporter with the XR Unity Player

Nils Duval
Motion Spell

DEVELOPER XCHANGE

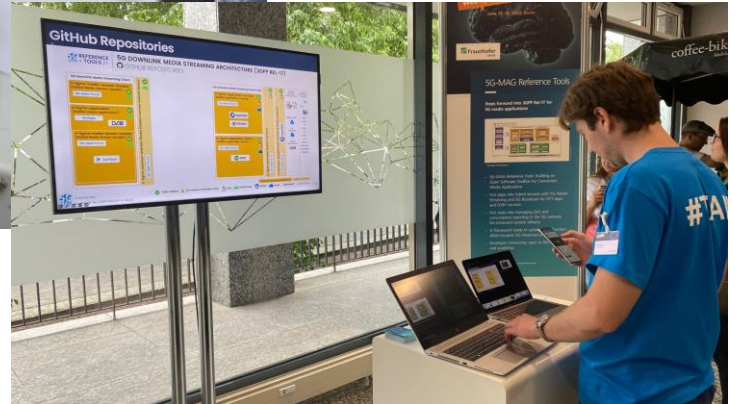




5G Media Streaming Architecture

Demonstrations and Trials

- 5G-MAG Reference Tools in use: 5g-mag.com/trials

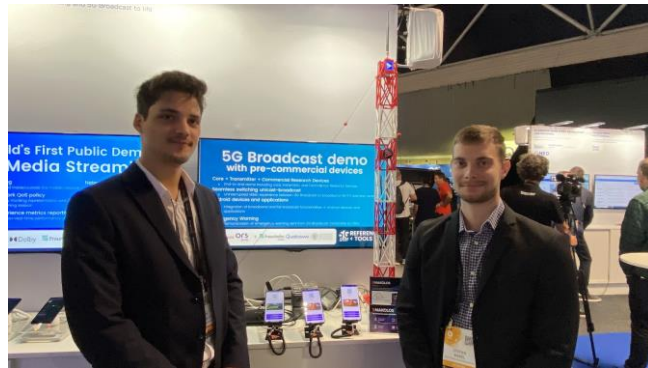




5G Broadcast Hybrid Services

Demonstrations and Trials

- 5G-MAG Reference Tools in use: 5g-mag.com/trials



5G-MAG Reference Tools in action at...
China International Supply Chain Expo
28th November to 2nd December 2023 – Beijing (China)

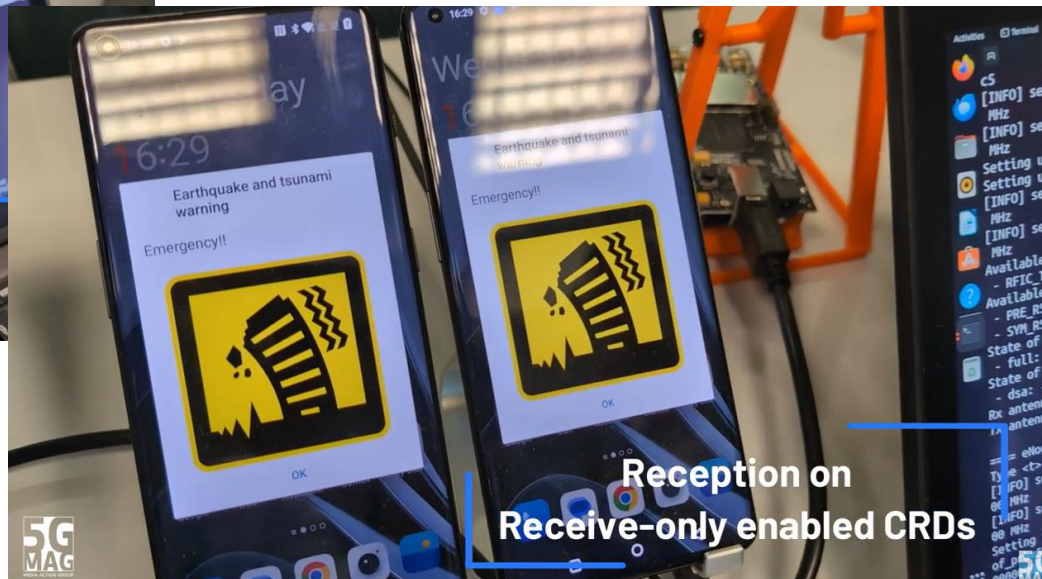




Emergency Alerts over 5G Broadcast

Demonstrations and Trials

- 5G-MAG Reference Tools in use: 5g-mag.com/trials

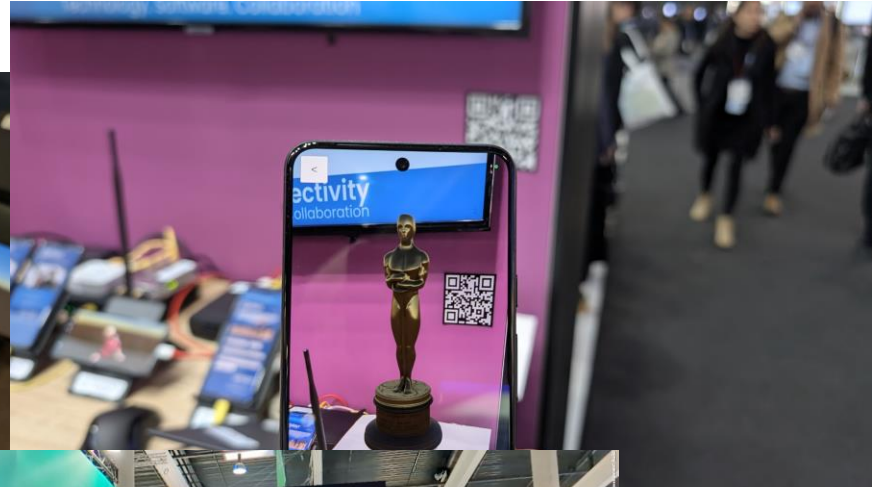
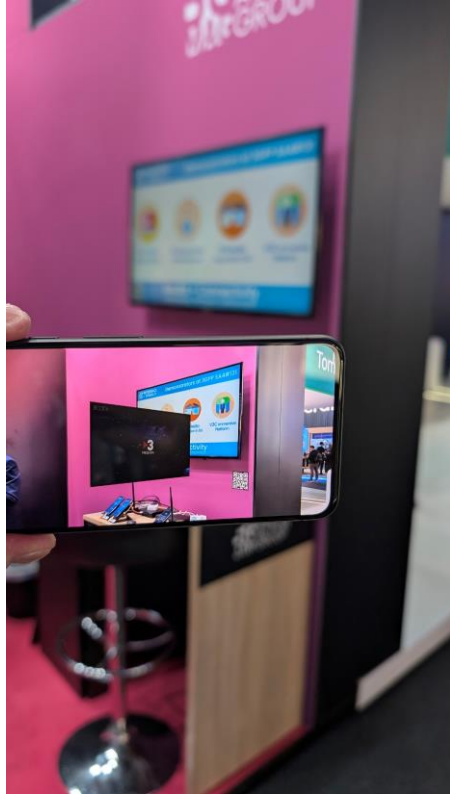




XR Media Integration in 5G

Demonstrations and Trials

- 5G-MAG Reference Tools in use: 5g-mag.com/trials





V3C Immersive Platform

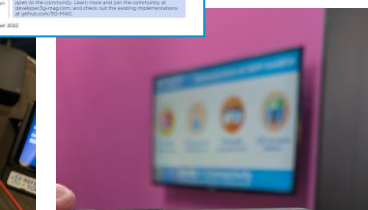
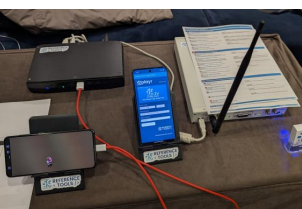
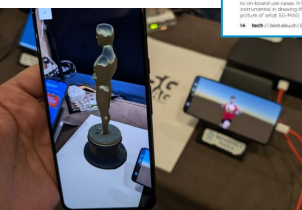
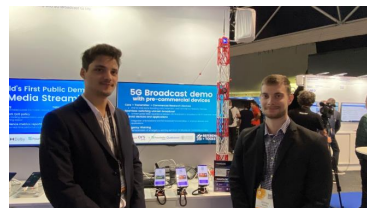
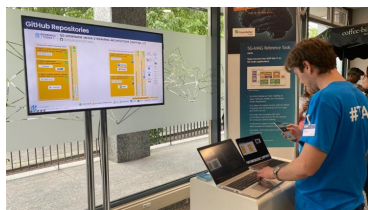
Demonstrations and Trials

- 5G-MAG Reference Tools in use: 5g-mag.com/trials



Highlights: Promotion

5G-MAG Reference Tools
The 5G toolbox for connected media





Consolidated views from inputs to 3GPP Workshops

5G-MAG Media Action Group


info@5g-mag.com



May 2025




New Opportunities

- 
- **Integration of 3GPP based technologies with modern** internet-based **media delivery** workflows
 - Enabling **Immersive Platforms and Services**
 - Seamless and **ubiquitous Coverage, Connectivity**
 - Support of **AI/ML** (including AI agent, GenAI,...) to enable automated network design & operation to increase systems efficiency and reduce costs
 - **Exposure of network capabilities and performance data in real time** to service providers and users



Cost reduction & Sustainability

Meet increasing **traffic demands** while:

- 
- **Improving energy efficiency**
 - **Reducing cost** for operators, users and service providers
 - **Enabling cross-industry collaboration scenarios** for **media** use cases and **revenue** opportunities
 - Maintaining **secure networks, systems and data exchange**

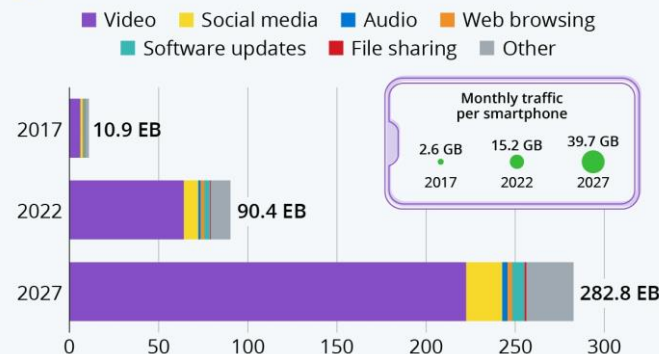
Media Traffic driving Mobile Data Traffic



- **Increasing** media production, consumption, storage, processing over mobile and data networks
- Immersive applications with **higher bandwidth** requirements can further increase **data volumes**
- Warning on transmission cost CDN egress bandwidth
- Concerns on **Sustainability** and **Cost**

Video Drives Surge in Mobile Data Traffic

Estimated global mobile data traffic by application category (in exabytes per month)*



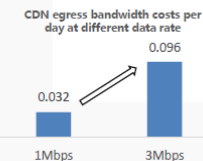
* one exabyte equals one million terabytes

Source: Ericsson Mobility Report



statista

Exemplary CDN egress bandwidth cost affected by different video data rates



CDN egress bandwidth cost of 2 Mbps data rate gap:
0.064 million RMB per day
2.3 billion RMB per year

BW cost = avg. data rate * playback duration * # of users * tariff
(Video frame rate - 30fps, Daily playback duration - 118 min)

Source: TikTok China 2023

Design principles: Sustainability



The 6G System should **positively contribute towards reducing mobile network energy consumption** while still meeting traffic demand

- Prior Gs prioritized performance requirements (throughput, latency) while Energy Efficiency was only a qualitative measure (mainly for UE and Radio).
- All parts of the network to be taken into account **holistically** by considering sustainability and energy consumption as key aspects to minimize the footprint of next-generation networks.
- Key design principle for **foundational enablers** such as registration, connectivity management, session management, QoS, mobility, handover, security, identifiers,...
- **Video** is a key driver of increased mobile data traffic → reduce environmental impact through **design and measurement**.

Design principles: Cost Reduction



Cost reduction for operators and users to foster **technology adoption**

Help reducing the **cost of video delivery**

- **6G cost per GB** may pose problems.
 - <https://www.fiercewireless.com/tech/trouble-ahead-6g-cost-gb-may-pose-problems-madden>
 - Cost/GB and retail price/GB both reducing. With retail price further reducing, how to **reduce cost**?
- **Reducing...**
 - **deployment cost** with new spectrum deployment, existing network upgrade, cost effective coverage, leverage device density, ...
 - **operating cost** energy saving, automation, cooperative communications, ...
 - **total costs of ownership** with shared RAN deployment, separate Core networks and service differentiation, RAN resource sharing
- **Cost of video delivery**
 - New codecs, AI, Smart delivery, Monetization, New KPIs, Energy Saving
 - Enhance **collaboration** models between Media Service providers and MNOs

Design principles: Operation, Automation, Security



Enhancing **deployability**,
efficiency, operational cost

Secure data framework

Exposure of data and
management options to
service providers

- Features such as AI/ML can provide **automated network operation to increase systems efficiency** and **reduce costs**.
- More and more **data** is collected in multiple parts of the network and consumer by, e.g., ML agents and network analytics. Need for **common exposure, discovery and delivery framework**
- Combination of resources and information from **multiple networks, clouds** and **third-party** providers
- Provide simple, intuitive, on-demand, and elastic **access to network resources, capabilities** and **analytics**
- **Hiding complexity** of the federated telco capabilities to open the network for **innovation**



**General views on Streaming, Immersive
Media, Connected Production,...**

- **Audiovisual content (TV/Radio)** increasingly consumed over the internet and mobile networks
- What is needed?
- **Highly reliable access**
 - on almost all roads, trains, rural and urban areas where audiences would expect to watch video or listen to radio (both live and on-demand)
- **Consistent experience** vs very high bit rates in limited locations.
 - **Requirements for realistic mass media delivery** (in the medium term even for Ultra High Definition) **are relatively 'low'** – 10s of Mbit/s rather than 100s Mbit/s – **but with reliably lower latency**
 - **Radio/Audio requires consistent low latency for low bitrates** (50kbps per stream, in the minimum) as opposed to very high bitrates. Experience shows consistency of **latency at these low bitrates is still a significant challenge** for today's networks.



- What is needed? (continued)
- **Scalability** techniques to deal with the **peaks** required to deliver large live events to mass audiences
- Better **inter-working** between **3GPP** and **non-3GPP** systems, i.e. **service continuity** between 3GPP/Wi-Fi, and access networks (e.g. **TN-NTN**)
- **Resilience**
 - Robust techniques to counteract jamming – **being able to deliver critical services when needed.**
- **Content Provenance**
 - Help to provide greater certainty around where and when content has been captured to verify **content origin**



Views on IMMERSIVE Media Experiences

- Enabling new **Connected Immersive Media Experiences**
 - Physical (Human) and Digital (AI Agents) interaction
 - real time XR/avatar communications at scale and with light weight devices
- What is needed?
- Immersive experiences require **consistent latency**
- Interaction requires **low latency** , **low jitter** and **low packet loss**
- **Synchronization** of **audio**, **video**, **lighting**, and **volume**
- **Media protocols** to capture/consume **audio**, **video**, **text**, **sensor**, **intent**s,...
- **Solutions** to additional **challenges** such as privacy, user experiences, social impacts, authenticity, security, etc.

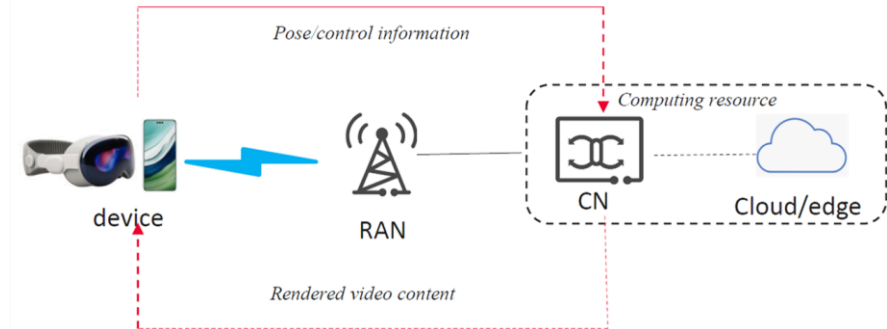


- Enable the transition from **legacy wireless** production equipment to **3GPP technologies**
- What is needed?
- **Facilitate** network deployments with **consistent capabilities** and **performance** across different **bands**
- **Flexibility** to **select & configure RAN parameters** to adapt to (TDD/FDD) deployment constraints
- **Guarantee** for **low latency** , **low jitter**, **low packet loss** and **time synchronization** of devices.
- **Facilitate** the selection of **technology profiles** tailored to certain **KPIs** while **maximizing commonalities** with technology adopted in network and UEs
- **Enable** the introduction of **new media protocols** and **network interactions** by means of APIs with a focus on **real-time configuration**





- Facilitate **ecosystem-friendly collaboration** between applications and 6G networks
- What is needed?
- Awareness** for overall **quality improvement**, taking into account devices, users, content, resources, subscription models, latency, etc.
 - Real time awareness** of available network and computing **resources** so **applications can adapt content accordingly**
 - Coordination** and **negotiation** of **service requirements** with the network





- Continue and accelerate the **integration of Media into 3GPP global delivery platform** – economy of scale
- What is needed?
- 3GPP systems should be **compatible with modern media delivery systems** for **easy integration and deployment**
- Support **upcoming and future media protocols and transports** (e.g. media Over QUIC)
- **Early RAN consideration** for key features for media delivery and production
 - Multicast, Broadcast, NTN
 - even if not addressed in first release, ensure extensibility, not an afterthought – **reduce barriers for deployment**



Support enhancing Network APIs

Simple, intuitive, on-demand, and **elastic** access to network resources, capabilities and analytics

Hiding complexity of federated telco capabilities, **open the network for innovation**



Support 3GPP developing specifications

against **meaningful KPIs** for media services and supporting **gap analysis** to **justify why new RAT is needed**



Focus on Developer-friendly and implementable specs

APIs, code, examples, git-environments, **exchange with developers, testing, evaluation, code, reference software**

Evolve technology based on experiences and learning

building **principles established in 5G**

Media + Connectivity

Technology. Software. Collaboration

The details? Find out Tdocs at the 3GPP Portal

- Please refer to our inputs to the definition of 6G & Media
- [Requirements towards SDOs | 5G-MAG – Standards](#)
 - [5G-MAG shares its perspectives on 6G MEDIA at the 3GPP workshop in Incheon](#)
 - [Future Media Experiences: Exploring Possibilities at the 3GPP Stage-1 Workshop on 6G](#)



Media + Connectivity towards 2030

5G-MAG at the 3GPP Stage-1 Workshop on IMT2030 Use Cases



6GWS-250137

6G & MEDIA General views and priorities Cross-TSG aspects

5G-MAG Media Action Group

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