

**CENTRE FOR IT & IP LAW** 

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### Virtual Worlds, Regulatory Reality

Natalie Bertels NEM Summit 2025, 21 October



### Centre for IT & IP Law (CiTiP)



- More than 85 staff members working on IT/IP law
- Involved in +50 national, EU,... projects
- Core research group of imec
- Education: <u>LLM</u> IT & IP Law + courses at KU Leuven
- Research clusters

Data protection/privacy

eHealth & pharma

**Ethics and Law** 

ΙP

Media & telecommunication

(Cyber)Security

**Al and Data** 



# Virtual Worlds and Web 4.0 should embed EU values as core dimensions, not consider them peripheral add-ons

- Regulatory applicability (how do existing frameworks apply to VW?)
- By-design approach
- Research and innovation questions
- Policy recommendations
- Adoption guidelines and policies



## Mass content creation





#### Mass content creation

Al-driven virtual production and rendering Mass production by users

Transparency, explainability and human oversight IP protection, rights management Content moderation and user safety



### Mass data collection





#### Mass data collection

Volumetric media and avatar presence
loT brings real world data into virtual space
Sensitive data (biometric, behavior, emotions, ...)

Privacy and personal data protection

Data governance

Identity, autonomy and agency (how to control your digital representations)

Safety, security and consumer protection





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# Thank you

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